

Castro Urdiales

2017



 English

Castro Urdiales, located in the easternmost point of the province of Cantabria, lies straddled between Santander (75 km) and Bilbao (35 km) and linked to both cities by national road CN-634 and by motorway. It is also well serviced by a number of regular bus routes. Castro Urdiales has a population of 32.117 permanent residents, in addition to a considerable population of summer residents.

Its strategic geographical location and potential for tourism have transformed the city into a predominantly service-oriented economy, although fishing and small-scale industry also feature strongly.



Beaches and other bathing areas

Ostende Beach: a shell-shaped, man-made beach, its crystal-clear, calm waters are ideal for bathing in complete safety.

Brazomar Beach: an urban beach with golden sand that attracts a large number of residents and holidaymakers. Together with the Don Luis pier it forms a small bay whose calm waters are perfect for lovers of water sports.

The Pedregal: a natural swimming pool shaped by waves and coastal erosion located within the city limits.

Other Beaches. many beautiful bays and beaches can be found along the nearby coastline, including those of **Arenillas, Oriñón, Mioño** and **El Berrón**.



Brazomar

History

Castro Urdiales was the port of a pre-roman indigenous group (the Sámanos) that later, in the year 74, Vespasian would turn into Flaviobriga, an important Roman colony.

The first event that determined the importance of Castro Urdiales in the late Middle Ages was its establishment as a town through the Charter of Logroño, as decreed by King Alfonso VIII in 1163, by means of which it gained a series of freedoms and privileges that would result in significant economic and trading breakthroughs.

In 1296 it was named capital of the powerful Brotherhood of the Wetlands, a federation of the eight most important towns of Cantabria, the Basque Country and Vitoria, to defend their business interests in the ports of Europe. Castro Urdiales continued to form part of the leadership of the main four towns until the end of the 19th century.

The 20th century saw the beginning of another period of economic development with the opening of the city's mines and others in the region. This would last until the Spanish Civil War, which led to a prolonged period of decline that would last until the end of the 1960s, when the boom in tourism brought on a new age of economic growth and urban development.



Town Hall square



Flaviobriga



El Chorrillo

Sights: Roman and medieval

Flaviobriga archaeological site: ruins of the ancient Roman city founded in AD 74 by the roman emperor Flavio Vespasiano.

El Chorrillo historical water supply system: roman-built channelling system that drew water from a number of different natural springs.



Church of Saint Mary of the Assumption (Santa María de la Asunción): the most significant gothic monument in the region, built in the 13th century. The interior is decorated with numerous works of art including a Reclining Christ, an oil painting of the crucifixion by Zurbarán and a sculpture of the Virgin Mary. The church was declared a Site of Cultural Interest in 1931.

Church of Saint Peter (San Pedro): as with the Church of Saint Mary, this maintains part of its original foundations, its apse, walls, a pointed-arch doorway and a semi-circular arched window. This is Castro's oldest building, dating from the 12th century.

Castle-lighthouse: construction of this building is thought to have taken place between the end of the 12th century and the beginning of the 13th. In conjunction with the Church of Saint Mary, this formed the main medieval defence structure of the city. A lighthouse is located at the top of the structure. The castle houses a roman milestone from AD 61 that shows the distance to the roman settlement of Pisuera (Herrera de Pisuerga, Palencia).

Santa Ana Chapel: perched atop a rocky promontory, the chapel was connected to the church and the castle by means of bridges. Of medieval origin, today it houses a visitor centre.

Medieval Bridge: this arch-shaped structure is the only remaining bridge that connected the Santa Ana chapel to the Church of Saint Mary and the castle.



Milestone



Castillo de Ocharan

Sights: Urban architecture

Ocharan Palace and Castle: designed by Eladio Laredo, the palace dates from 1901 and the castle-observatory from 1914. The glass tiles used on the palace were designed by Daniel Zuloaga. The castle has neo-gothic and neo-mujedar architectural influences.

Casa de Los Chelines: designed in 1902 by the architect Severino Achúcarro. The building is neo-gothic in style, with some modern architectural influences.

Isidra del Cerro House: designed in an eclectic architectural style by Severino Achúcarro in 1899.

Eladio Laredo Cultural Centre (Royal Building): Luis de Ocharan commissioned the design of this building to architect Eladio Laredo in 1901.

La Residencia Cultural Centre: built from an Eladio Laredo design in 1899 to serve as an orphanage.

Other buildings and sites of interest: Casa del General Bazán, Chalet de Sotileza, Chalet de los San Martín, Ángel García Basoco Musical Centre and the monuments to Ataulfo Argenta and Arturo Dúo Vital.



The Chelines house

Cultural festivals

Carnival: a fancy dress parade and a humorous song contest are the central parts of this festival, giving life and colour to our winter months.

Pasión Viviente (the Passion of the Christ): declared of National Touristic Interest, this is celebrated yearly on Good Friday. More than 400 local residents take part in this dramatic production depicting the last hours of Jesus Christ, which concludes with a portrayal of the crucifixion at the Atalaya.

Semana Grande: the "big week" begins on 23 June with the San Juan bonfire at the Atalaya, continues with the San Juan festivities on 24 June, followed by San Pelayo (the male) patron saint of Castro Urdiales) on 26 June and culminating with San Pedro on 29 June.

El Coso Blanco: this takes place on the first friday of July and has been declared of National Touristic Interest. Its main event is a parade of floats mostly made out of paper.

El Carmen: maritime festival complete with a parade in the harbour every 16 July.

Santa Ana: public festival celebrated every 26 July at the Santa Ana Chapel.

La Asunción and San Roque: celebrated on the 15th (La Asunción, (female patron saint of the city) and 16th (San Roque) of August, they begin with the traditional Las Velillas parade. A rowing race is held on the 15th, with the winner taking the coveted Bandera de Castro.

San Andrés: celebrated on the 30th of November and declared of Regional Touristic Interest. Saint Andrew is the patron saint of sailors and the festival revolves around the sea and seafaring people.



Coso Blanco



Passion Viviente

TOURIST OFFICE
Parque de Amestoy, 1
+34 942 871 512
www.castro-urdiales.net

Lodging

HOTELS
 Las Rocas/Flaviobriga, 1/942 860 400
 El Haya/Ctra. Santander-Bilbao/942 879 306
 Suite Míoño/Ctra. Míoño-Lusa/942 879 555
 La Ronda/La Ronda, 18/942 864 040

HOSTELS
 Vista Alegre/Bº Brazomar, s/n/942 860 150
 Arenillas/Ctra. Santander-Islares/942 870 900

CAMPINGS
 Castro/Bº Campiño/942 944 897
 Oriñón/Autovía A-8, salida 160/942 878 630
 Playa Arenillas/Bº Arenillas, 43/942 863 152

RURAL HOTEL
 Casa Rosalía/Bº Helguera-Sámano/942 862 121

PENSION
 Ardigales 11/Ardigales, 11/942 781 616
 La Llosa de Sámano/Sámano, 107/942 874 024
 La Mar/La Mar, 27/942 870 524
 La Sota/Correría, 1/942 871 188
 Los Olivos/Lusa, 21/942 879 772
 Los Tres Caños/Bº Tresvilla, 90-Míoño/942 879 658
 Catamarán/Victorina Gainza, 3/942 784 137
 Chili/La Ronda, 16/692 846 579
 Hoster. Villa de Castro/Los Huertos, 2/650 483 650
 La Marina/La Plazuela, 20/942 861 345

Acebal Idigoras, paseo.....	B-C9	Bilbao, calle.....	B5-6	Escorza, calle.....	A5	La Marinera, calle.....	B10	Monte Cerredo, calle.....	D8	Rozas, camino de.....	D3
Alfonso VIII, avda. de.....	D5	Cantabria, calle.....	D2	España, avenida de.....	A11	La Pargola, parque.....	A11	Morales Erostarbe, calle.....	C2	San Andrés, calle.....	B9-10
Amestoy, parque de.....	D5	Cantabria, calle.....	D2	Flaviobriga, calle.....	C8	La Playa, avenida de.....	C8	Nicolás Torre, calle.....	B-C5	San Cristóbal, plaza port.....	B4-5
Andrés de la Llosa, avenida.....	C-D8	Cantón de la Rúa, calle.....	A5	Hermandad de las Marismas, pza.....	B9-10	La Plazuela.....	B-C5	Nuestra Señora, calle.....	A-B10	San Francisco, calle.....	B4
Ángel G. Basco, calle.....	A4	Castro Vardulies, calle.....	C8	Hermanos Toneti, calle.....	C2-3	La Ronda, calle.....	A4/B5	8 de Marzo, calle.....	A11	San Juan, calle.....	A4-5
Castro Vardulies, calle.....	D8-9	Ceuta y Melilla, calle.....	C-D5	Iglesia Nueva, calle.....	C1	La Rúa, calle.....	C3-4	Once de Mayo, calle.....	A5	San Juan, travesía.....	A5
Antonio Burgos, calle.....	B6	Chinchapapa, avenida.....	B-C10	Islandia, calle.....	C8	La Vía, calle.....	C8	Ostende, paseo de.....	C2-3	Santa Ana, calle.....	C1
Antonio Hdo. de Mendoza, c.....	C5	Chinchapapa, parque.....	C9	Islands Baleares, calle.....	C2	Las Glorietas, calle.....	C8	Padre Basabe, calle.....	B1/C2	Santa Catalina, calle.....	C5
Aranzal, calle.....	B-C4	Circolo Católico, calle.....	B5	Jardines, plaza.....	B5	Leonardo Rucabado, calle.....	C4-5-6	Paco Labiano, calle.....	B1	Santa María, calle.....	A5
Arciseri, calle.....	A10	Clara Campoamor, calle.....	A10	Javier Echavarría, calle.....	B5	Los Caseríos, calle de.....	C-D4	Pais Vasco, calle.....	C8-9	Santander, calle.....	B4-5
Ardigales, calle.....	C5-6	Concha Espina, calle.....	A5	José María Vega, calle.....	B5	Los Huertos, calle.....	B4	Paseo Marítimo.....	A-B5-6-7-8	Servas de Jesús, calle.....	C1
Artiano, calle.....	A-B4	Correría, calle.....	A5	Joaquín Altuna, calle.....	C7	Los Salces, calle.....	C8-9	Paseo Paraiso.....	D9	Siglo XX, calle.....	A-B4
Arturo Duo Vital, calle.....	A-B4	Cotolino, calle.....	B10	José María Vega, calle.....	C10	Los Templarios, calle.....	C1	Pintor Eleazar Ortiz, calle.....	B9-10	Silvestre Ochoa, calle.....	C1-2-3
Asturias, calle.....	C8-9	Cotolino, parque.....	A8	Juan de la Cosa, calle.....	A8	Luis Ocharan Mazas, paseo.....	B6-7-8	Poeta Ángel Cobo, calle.....	C-D2	Subida del Chorrillo, calle.....	C4
Ataúfo Argenta, calle.....	B9-10	Derechos Humanos, avda.....	C6	Julio Romero Garmendia, c.....	B9-10	Maestro Barbieri, calle.....	C4	Poeta José Hierro, calle.....	C5	Teresa de Calcuta, calle.....	A-B10
Aureliano Linares Rivas, calle.....	A11	Dr. Manuel Díaz Muiño, calle.....	A11	El Ayuntamiento, plaza de.....	C6	Manuel Urquijo, calle.....	B1-2	Portus Amanus, calle.....	C2	Timoteo Ibarra, calle.....	B5
Ayuntamientos Democráticos, c.....	B-C7	Bajada a la Arboleda, calle.....	B-C7	El Hoyo, calle.....	C1	Matilde de la Torre, calle.....	B5	Primer de Mayo, calle.....	C2	Torre de Vitoria, calle.....	A-B5
Bajada de la Estación, calle.....	B-C5	Bajada de la Estación, calle.....	B-C5	El Pozillo, calle de.....	A10	La Constitución, avenida de.....	D9	República Argentina, calle.....	B-C5	Velázquez, calle.....	C8
Bajada del Chorrillo, calle.....	B-C4	El Sable, calle.....	A4-5	La Granja, calle de.....	B-C2	La Libertad, avenida de.....	C-D4	Ricardito Rueda, calle.....	B4	Venancio Bosco, calle.....	C4
Belen, calle.....	A4-5	El Voluntariado, calle.....	B-C5	La Libertad, avenida de.....	B4	La Mar, calle.....	B4	Riomar, avenida.....	B-C9	Victorina Gainza, calle.....	B-C5
Benito Pérez Galdós, calle.....	B-C5	Eladio Laredo, calle.....	B4	La Mar, calle.....	B4						

ARTISTIC PATRIMONY

1 Flaviobriga archaeological site.....	B5
2 El Chorrillo historical water supply system.....	C4
3 Castle-Lighthouse.....	A5
4 Roman milestone.....	A5
5 Medieval bridge.....	A5
6 Santa Ana chapel.....	A5
7 Church of Saint Mary of the Assumption.....	A5
7 Church of the Sacred Heart.....	B5
8 Market.....	B4
9 Cemetery.....	A1
10 Casa de los Cheines.....	A5
11 Ocharan castle.....	C7
12 Ocharan palace.....	C7
13 Isidra del Cerro house.....	B6
14 Chalet de Sotileza.....	B8
15 Nature House.....	B9
16 Monument to Ataúfo Argenta.....	B6
17 Monument to Arturo Duo Vital.....	B4

PUBLIC CENTERS

1 Town hall.....	A5	942 782 900
2 Tourist Office.....	B5	942 871 512
3 Youth Information Office.....	B5	942 782 943
4 Consumer Information Office.....	B5	942 782 947
4 Social Services.....	B5	942 782 947
5 Local Police.....	C4	942 782 950
6 Guardia Civil (Police).....	A4	942 861 146
7 Fire Brigade-Civil Protection.....	D9	080-942 859 090
8 Courthouse-Civil Registration.....	A10	942 861 399
9 Post Office.....	C4	942 861 000
10 OCA Information Office.....	C5	942 869 987
11 Municipal Deposit of Vehicles.....	C1	942 861 294
12 Urdales Municipal Hostel.....	C1	620 608 118
13 Bus Station.....	D8	942 867 145
14 Cotolino I Health Center.....	B5	942 869 161
15 Cotolino II Health Center.....	B10	942 869 169
16 Red Cross.....	B6	942 861 348
17 Eladio Laredo Cultural Centre.....	B6	942 782 932
18 La Residencia Cultural Centre.....	B7	942 782 903
19 Angel G. Basco Musical Centre.....	B4	942 864 951
15 Archeology Centre.....	B9	942 782 906
20 Municipal Archive.....	C4	942 782 939
21 Museum of the Sea and Fishing.....	A5	-
22 Bullring.....	C2	942 861 512
23 Peru Zaballa Sports Center.....	B2	942 782 960
24 Pachi Torre Sports Center.....	C4	942 782 941
25 Riomar Football Stadium.....	B9	942 782 931
26 Ana Glez. Pavilion of Nautical Activ.....	A5	942 782 916

T Taxi stop **B** Bus station **S** Service station
P Parking **+** Pharmacies **P** Pension
HS Hostel **A** Camping **H** Hotel

